

6-njy ders. AMALY SAPAK

1. İkilik hasaplama sistemasynda berlen amallary ýerine ýetiriň:

a) $10,101+11,111$	b) $110,01+11,0101$	d) $111,10+111$
e) $10010,01-111,1$	f) $110001-11,01$	g) $10000-100,11$
h) $11010,11 \cdot 10,01$	i) $111 \cdot 11,101$	j) $100101 \cdot 101,011$

2. İkilik hasaplama sistemasynda ýalňyş amallary anyklaň:

a) $101-11=11$	b) $111010+10=111100$	d) $11100+11=100111$
e) $11 \cdot 11=1001$	f) $1001-11=100$	g) $11111 \cdot 1010=100110110$
h) $110011,001-1,011 = 111110,1$	i) $1110,01+1,01=111110$	j) $11001,1-110,11 = 10010,11$
k) $1010 \cdot 1110=10101100;$	l) $100,101-1,010=11,011$	m) $110100-1101=100$

3. İkilik hasaplama sistemasynda hasaplama netijesini anyklaň:

- a) $110001101+11001111-111000111;$ b) $1110-1101+1011-111;$
 d) $11 \cdot 101+110 \cdot 111;$ e) $1001 \cdot 101-1110+111.$

4. Hasaplamaný ýerine ýetirende triada we tetrada kodundan peýdalanyň:

- a) $143_8+57_8;$ b) $143_8-57_8;$ d) $143_8 \cdot 57_8;$
 e) $A5_{16}+F_{16};$ f) $A5_{16}-F_{16};$ g) $A5_{16} \cdot F_{16}.$

7-nji ders. BIR HASAPLAMA SISTEMASYNDAKY SANLARY BAŞGA HASAPLAMA SISTEMASYNDA ŞEKILLENDIRMEK

Kompýuter bilen bagly hasaplama sistemasy diňe bir ikilik hasaplama sistemasyny däl, eýsem sekizlik we on altylyk hasaplama sistemasyny hem öz içine alýar. Şu sebäpli sanap geçilen hasaplama sistemalary sanlary arasyndaky baglylygy anyklamak möhümdir.

Bir hasaplama sistemasyndaky bitin sany onluk hasaplama sistemasyda şekillendirmek

Esasy on bolmadyk pozisiýaly hasaplama sistemasyndaky otrisatel däl bitin sany onluk hasaplama sistemasyna geçirmek üçin ony ykjam görnüşinden ýazgyn görnüşe geçirmek we jemiň netijesini hasaplamak ýeterli. Meselem:

- $101101_2 = 1 \cdot 2^5 + 0 \cdot 2^4 + 1 \cdot 2^3 + 1 \cdot 2^2 + 0 \cdot 2^1 + 1 \cdot 2^0 = 32 + 8 + 4 + 1 = 45_{10}.$
- $1101_2 = 1 \cdot 2^3 + 1 \cdot 2^2 + 0 \cdot 2^1 + 1 \cdot 2^0 = 8 + 4 + 1 = 13_{10}.$

$$3. \quad 212101_3 = 2 \cdot 3^5 + 1 \cdot 3^4 + 2 \cdot 3^3 + 1 \cdot 3^2 + 0 \cdot 3^1 + 1 \cdot 3^0 = 2 \cdot 243 + 1 \cdot 81 + 2 \cdot 27 + 1 \cdot 9 + 1 \cdot 1 = 486 + 81 + 54 + 9 + 1 = 631_{10}.$$

$$4. \quad 12202_3 = 1 \cdot 3^4 + 2 \cdot 3^3 + 2 \cdot 3^2 + 0 \cdot 3^1 + 2 \cdot 3^0 = 1 \cdot 81 + 2 \cdot 27 + 2 \cdot 9 + 2 \cdot 1 = 81 + 54 + 18 + 2 = 155_{10}.$$

$$5. \quad 10323_4 = 1 \cdot 4^4 + 0 \cdot 4^3 + 3 \cdot 4^2 + 2 \cdot 4^1 + 3 \cdot 4^0 = 1 \cdot 256 + 3 \cdot 16 + 2 \cdot 4 + 3 \cdot 1 = 256 + 48 + 8 + 3 = 315_{10}.$$

$$6. \quad 7355_8 = 7 \cdot 8^3 + 3 \cdot 8^2 + 5 \cdot 8^1 + 5 \cdot 8^0 = 7 \cdot 512 + 3 \cdot 64 + 5 \cdot 8 + 5 \cdot 1 = 3584 + 192 + 40 + 5 = 3821_{10}.$$

$$7. \quad 20B_{12} = 2 \cdot 12^2 + 0 \cdot 12^1 + B \cdot 12^0 = 2 \cdot 144 + 11 \cdot 1 = 288 + 11 = 299_{10}.$$

$$8. \quad 9DA_{14} = 9 \cdot 14^2 + D \cdot 14^1 + A \cdot 14^0 = 9 \cdot 196 + 13 \cdot 14 + 10 \cdot 1 = 1764 + 182 + 10 = 1956_{10}.$$

$$9. \quad A1FD_{16} = A \cdot 16^3 + 1 \cdot 16^2 + F \cdot 16^1 + D \cdot 16^0 = 10 \cdot 4096 + 1 \cdot 256 + 15 \cdot 16 + 13 \cdot 1 = 40960 + 256 + 240 + 13 = 41469_{10}.$$

Onluk hasaplama sistemasyndaky bitin sany başga hasaplama sistemasynda şekillendirmek

Onluk hasaplama sistemasyndaky otrisatel däl bitin sany p esasly hasaplama sistemasyna geçirmek üçin berlen sanyň p -ge galyndyly paýlaryndan biri p -den kiçi bolýança p -ge yzygider galyndyly bölünýär we galyndylar sagdan çepä garap ýazyp alynýar. Meselem:

$$\begin{array}{r}
 37 \overline{) 2} \\
 \underline{36} \\
 1 \overline{) 18} \\
 \underline{18} \\
 0 \overline{) 9} \\
 \underline{9} \\
 0 \overline{) 8} \\
 \underline{8} \\
 0 \overline{) 4} \\
 \underline{4} \\
 0 \overline{) 2} \\
 \underline{2} \\
 0 \overline{) 2} \\
 \underline{2} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$37_{10} = 100101_2$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 628 \overline{) 3} \\
 \underline{627} \\
 1 \overline{) 209} \\
 \underline{207} \\
 2 \overline{) 69} \\
 \underline{69} \\
 0 \overline{) 23} \\
 \underline{21} \\
 2 \overline{) 7} \\
 \underline{6} \\
 1 \overline{) 3} \\
 \underline{3} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$628_{10} = 212021_3$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 14217 \overline{) 7} \\
 \underline{14217} \\
 0 \overline{) 2031} \\
 \underline{2030} \\
 1 \overline{) 290} \\
 \underline{287} \\
 3 \overline{) 41} \\
 \underline{35} \\
 6 \overline{) 7} \\
 \underline{7} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$14217_{10} = 56310_7$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 23752 \overline{) 8} \\
 \underline{23752} \\
 0 \overline{) 2969} \\
 \underline{2968} \\
 1 \overline{) 371} \\
 \underline{368} \\
 3 \overline{) 46} \\
 \underline{40} \\
 6 \overline{) 8} \\
 \underline{8} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$23752_{10} = 56310_8$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 6886 \mid 12 \\
 \hline
 6876 \mid 573 \mid 12 \\
 \hline
 A=10 \quad 564 \mid 47 \mid 12 \\
 \hline
 \quad \quad 9 \mid 36 \mid 3 \\
 \hline
 \quad \quad \quad B=11
 \end{array}$$

$$6886_{10} = 3B9A_{12}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 8121 \mid 16 \\
 \hline
 8112 \mid 507 \mid 16 \\
 \hline
 9 \mid 496 \mid 31 \mid 16 \\
 \hline
 \quad B=11 \mid 16 \mid 1 \\
 \hline
 \quad \quad F=15
 \end{array}$$

$$8121_{10} = 1FB9_{16}$$

Sanlary islendik p esasly hasaplama sistemasyndan q esasly hasaplama sistemasyňa geçirmek üçin, san ilki p esasly hasaplama sistemasyndan onluk hasaplama sistemasyňa geçirilýär, soň onluk hasaplama sistemasyndan q esasly hasaplama sistemasyňa ýokardaky usullarda geçirilýär. Diýmek, onluk hasaplama sistemasy islendik pozisiýaly hasaplama sistemalary arasynda «köpri» wezipesinde bolýar. Meselem:

$515025_6 = 41273_{10} = 15A2B_{13}$ $515025_6 = 5 \cdot 6^5 + 1 \cdot 6^4 + 5 \cdot 6^3 + 0 \cdot 6^2 + 2 \cdot 6^1 + 5 \cdot 6^0 =$ $= 5 \cdot 7776 + 1 \cdot 1296 + 5 \cdot 216 + 2 \cdot 6 + 5 \cdot 1 =$ $= 38880 + 1296 + 1080 + 17 = 41273_{10} = 15A2B_{13}$ $ \begin{array}{r} 41273 \mid 13 \\ \hline 41262 \mid 3174 \mid 13 \\ \hline B=11 \quad 3172 \mid 244 \mid 13 \\ \hline \quad \quad 2 \mid 234 \mid 18 \mid 13 \\ \hline \quad \quad \quad A=10 \mid 13 \mid 1 \\ \hline \quad \quad \quad \quad 5 \end{array} $	$114_{14} = 214_{10} = 21221_3$ $114_{14} = 1 \cdot 14^2 + 1 \cdot 14^1 + 4 \cdot 14^0 =$ $= 1 \cdot 196 + 1 \cdot 14 + 4 \cdot 1 = 196 + 14 + 4 =$ $= 214_{10} = 21221_3$ $ \begin{array}{r} 214 \mid 3 \\ \hline 213 \mid 71 \mid 3 \\ \hline 1 \mid 69 \mid 23 \mid 3 \\ \hline \quad \quad 2 \mid 21 \mid 7 \mid 3 \\ \hline \quad \quad \quad 2 \mid 6 \mid 2 \\ \hline \quad \quad \quad \quad 1 \end{array} $
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Sanlary geçirmekde 2, 4, 8, 16-lyk hasaplama sistemalarynda ýokardaky usullardan tapawutly kodlamany diada, triada we tetrađa usullaryndan peýdalanmak amatly. Sanlary şeýle geçirmekde (kodlamada) bitin sanyň önüne ýazylan 0 sifrleri san bahasyna täsir etmezligi hasaba alynýar. Diada, triada we tetrađa usullarynda «köpri» wezifasini ikillik hasaplama sistemasy ýerine ýetirýär. Aşakdaky mysallar arkaly geçirmegiň mazmunyny düşünmek mümkin:

$$\begin{aligned}
 72005672_8 &= \underbrace{111}_7 \underbrace{010}_2 \underbrace{000}_0 \underbrace{101}_5 \underbrace{110}_6 \underbrace{100}_4 \underbrace{010}_{2_8} = 1110100001011101000102_2 \\
 10001001010_2 &= \underbrace{010}_2 \underbrace{001}_1 \underbrace{001}_1 \underbrace{010}_{2_2} = 2112_8
 \end{aligned}$$

$$FE10A_{16} = \underbrace{1111}_F \underbrace{1110}_E \underbrace{0001}_1 \underbrace{0000}_0 \underbrace{1010}_{A_{16}}_2 = 11111110000100001010_2$$



1. Onluk hasaplama sistemasyndaky bitin san başga hasaplama sistemasyna nähili geçirilýär?
2. Kãbir hasaplama sistemasyndaky bitin sany onluk hasaplama sistemasyna geçirmegi görkeziň.
3. Beshlik hasaplama sistemasynda bitin sany alyp, ony ýedilik hasaplama sistemasyna geçirmegi görkeziň.
4. Diada, triada we tetrada usullary jedwelini ýazyň.
5. Dörtlük hasaplama sistemasynda bitin sany alyp, ony sekizlik hasaplama sistemasyna geçirmegi görkeziň.
6. Sekizlik hasaplama sistemasynda bitin sany alyp, ony on altlyk hasaplama sistemasyna geçirmegi görkeziň.
7. Dörtlük hasaplama sistemasynda bitin sany alyp, ony on altlyk hasaplama sistemasyna geçirmegi görkeziň.



1. Geçirmegi ýerine ýetiriň:

a) $10111101_2 \rightarrow ?_{10}$	b) $1110000_3 \rightarrow ?_{10}$	d) $6317_{10} \rightarrow ?_{11}$
e) $1190_{10} \rightarrow ?_7$	f) $909_{10} \rightarrow ?_9$	g) $1236_{10} \rightarrow ?_3$
h) $11011 \rightarrow ?_{16}$	i) $13021_4 \rightarrow ?_{16}$	j) $1A2B_{15} \rightarrow ?_{10}$

2. Triada kodlama jedwelinden peýdalanyň, geçirmegi ýerine ýetiriň:

a) $10111101_2 \rightarrow ?_8$	b) $1110000_2 \rightarrow ?_8$	d) $1001101_2 \rightarrow ?_8$
e) $1170_8 \rightarrow ?_2$	f) $707_8 \rightarrow ?_2$	g) $1236_8 \rightarrow ?_2$

3. Tetrada kodlama jedwelinden peýdalanyň, geçirmegi ýerine ýetiriň:

a) $1011001101_2 \rightarrow ?_{16}$	b) $1110001110_2 \rightarrow ?_{16}$	d) $10011100101_2 \rightarrow ?_{16}$
e) $1ADA_{16} \rightarrow ?_2$	f) $90DED_{16} \rightarrow ?_2$	g) $101001_{16} \rightarrow ?_2$

8-nji ders. AMALY SAPAK

1. Geçirmegi ýerine ýetiriň:

a) $23511_6 \rightarrow ?_7$	b) $1102_3 \rightarrow ?_9$	d) $6317_8 \rightarrow ?_{10}$
e) $A90_{11} \rightarrow ?_{16}$	f) $122122_3 \rightarrow ?_{13}$	g) $1236_8 \rightarrow ?_4$
h) $DED_{15} \rightarrow ?_{16}$	i) $4152_7 \rightarrow ?_{10}$	j) $AC2_{14} \rightarrow ?_5$